



St Helens Primary School

DT progression of knowledge, skills, and vocabulary

EYFS	Characteristics of effective learning	Area of learning
	<p>Show curiosity about objects, events and people. Questions why things happen.</p> <p>Engage in open-ended activity. Thinking of ideas.</p> <p>Find ways to solve problems / find new ways to do things / test their ideas Use senses to explore the world around them.</p> <p>Create simple representations of events, people and objects.</p> <p>Planning, making decisions about how to approach a task, solve a problem and reach a goal. Checking how well their activities are going.</p> <p>Changing strategy as needed.</p> <p>Reviewing how well the approach worked.</p>	<p>Fine Motor Skills ELG Children at the expected level of development will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use a range of small tools, including scissors, paint brushes and cutlery; • Begin to show accuracy and care when drawing. <p>Creating with Materials ELG Children at the expected level of development will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form, and function; • Share their creations, explaining the process they have used; • Make use of props and materials when role playing characters in narratives and stories. <p>Managing Self ELG Children at the expected level of development will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge; <p>Speaking (talking about designs, ideas, why and how they work or don't work). ELG Children at the expected level of development will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Participate in small group, class and one-to-one discussions, offering their own ideas, using recently introduced vocabulary; • Offer explanations for why things might happen, making use of recently introduced vocabulary from stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems when appropriate; • Express their ideas and feelings about their experiences using full sentences, including use of past, present, and future tenses and making use of conjunctions, with modelling and support from their teacher.

Skills	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Generating ideas - designing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Design appealing products for a particular user based on simple design criteria. • Generate initial ideas and design criteria through own experiences. • Develop and communicate these ideas through talk and drawings and mock ups where relevant. 	<p>Generate ideas based on simple design criteria and their own experiences, explaining what they could make.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, mock-ups and drawings. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Generate realistic ideas through discussion and design criteria for an appealing, functional product fit for purpose and specific user/s. • Use annotated sketches, prototypes, final product sketches and pattern pieces; communication technology, such as web-based recipes, to develop and communicate ideas. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Generate and clarify ideas through discussion with peers to develop design criteria to inform the design of products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups. • Use annotated sketches and appropriate information and communication technology, such as web-based recipes, to develop and communicate ideas. • Generate, develop, model and communicate realistic 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Generate innovative ideas through research including surveys, interviews and questionnaires and discussion with peers to develop a design brief and criteria for a design specification. • Design purposeful, functional, appealing products for the intended user that are fit for purpose based on a simple design specification. • Develop and communicate ideas through discussion, 	<p>Use research using surveys, interviews, questionnaires and web-based resources. to develop a design specification for a range of functional products.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Develop a simple design specification to guide the development of their ideas and products, taking account of constraints including time, resources and cost. • Generate and develop innovative ideas and share and clarify these through

				ideas through discussion and, as appropriate, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams.	annotated drawings, exploded drawings and drawings from different views. and, where appropriate, computer-aided design	discussion. • Communicate ideas through annotated sketches, pictorial representations of electrical circuits or circuit diagrams.
Making	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Select and use simple utensils, tools and equipment to perform a job e.g. peel, cut, slice, squeeze, grate and chop safely; marking out, cutting, joining and finishing; cut, shape and join paper and card. Select from a range of ingredients and materials according to their characteristics to create a chosen product. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plan by suggesting what to do next. Select and use tools, equipment, skills and techniques to perform practical tasks, explaining their choices. Select new and materials, components, reclaimed materials and construction kits to build and create their products. Use simple finishing techniques suitable for the products they are creating. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plan the main stages of making. Select from and use a range of appropriate utensils, tools and equipment with some accuracy related to their product. Select from and use finishing techniques suitable for the product they are creating. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Order the main stages of making. Select and use appropriate tools to measure, mark out, cut, score, shape and combine with some accuracy related to their products. Explain their choice of materials according to functional properties and aesthetic qualities. Select from and use materials and components, including ingredients, construction and electrical components according to their function and properties. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Produce detailed lists of equipment and fabrics relevant to their tasks Write a step-by-step plan, including a list of resources required. Select from and use, a range of appropriate utensils, tools and equipment accurately to measure and combine appropriate ingredients, materials and resources. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Formulate a step-by-step plan to guide making, listing tools, equipment, materials and components. Competently select from and use appropriate tools to accurately measure, mark, cut and assemble materials, and securely connect electrical components to produce reliable, functional products. Use finishing and decorative techniques suitable for the product they are designing and making.
Evaluating	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Taste, explore and evaluate a range of products to determine the intended user's preferences for the product Evaluate their ideas throughout and finished products against design criteria, including intended user and purpose. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explore a range of existing products related to their design criteria. Evaluate their product by discussing how well it works in relation to the purpose, the user and whether it meets the original design criteria. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investigate a range of 3-D textile products, ingredients and lever and linkage products relevant to their project. Test their product against the original design criteria and with the intended user. Evaluate the ongoing work and the final product with reference to the design criteria and the views of others. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investigate and evaluate a range of products including the ingredients, materials, components and techniques that are used. Test and evaluate their own products against design criteria and the intended user and purpose. Evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and identify the strengths and areas for improvement in their work. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investigate and analyse products linked to their final product. Compare the final product to the original design specification and record the evaluations. Test products with intended user and critically evaluate the quality of the design, manufacture, functionality and fitness for purpose. Consider the views of others to improve their work 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Continually evaluate and modify the working features of the product to match the initial design specification. Critically evaluate their products against their design specification, intended user and purpose, identifying strengths and areas for development, and carrying out appropriate tests. Test the system to demonstrate its effectiveness for the intended user and purpose.
Vocabulary	planning, investigating design, evaluate, make, user, purpose, ideas, product,	investigating, planning, design, make, evaluate, user, purpose, ideas, design criteria, product, function	user, purpose, design, model, evaluate, prototype, annotated sketch, functional, innovative, investigate, label, drawing, function, planning, design criteria, annotated sketch, appealing	evaluating, design brief design criteria, innovative, prototype, user, purpose, function, prototype, design criteria, innovative, appealing, design brief, planning, annotated sketch, sensory evaluations	design decisions, functionality, authentic, user, purpose, design specification, design brief, innovative, research, evaluate, design criteria, annotate, evaluate, mock-up, prototype	function, innovative, design specification, design brief, user, purpose design brief, design specification, prototype, annotated sketch, purpose, user, innovation, research, functional, mock-up, prototype
Knowledge	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6

Food	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand where a range of fruit and vegetables come from e.g. farmed or grown at home. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand where a range of fruit and vegetables come from e.g. farmed or grown at home. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know how to use appropriate equipment and utensils to prepare and combine food. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know how to use appropriate equipment and utensils to prepare and combine food. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know how to use utensils and equipment including heat sources to prepare and cook food. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know how to use utensils and equipment including heat sources to prepare and cook food.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand and use basic principles of a healthy and varied diet to prepare dishes, including how fruit and vegetables are part of <i>The eatwell plate</i>. Know and use technical and sensory vocabulary relevant to the project. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand and use basic principles of a healthy and varied diet to prepare dishes, including how fruit and vegetables are part of <i>The eatwell plate</i>. Know and use technical and sensory vocabulary relevant to the project. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know about a range of fresh and processed ingredients appropriate for their product, and whether they are grown, reared or caught. Know and use relevant technical and sensory vocabulary appropriately. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know about a range of fresh and processed ingredients appropriate for their product, and whether they are grown, reared or caught. Know and use relevant technical and sensory vocabulary appropriately. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand about seasonality in relation to food products and the source of different food products. Know and use relevant technical and sensory vocabulary. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand about seasonality in relation to food products and the source of different food products. Know and use relevant technical and sensory vocabulary.
Vocabulary	<p>fruit and vegetable names, names of equipment and utensils</p> <p>sensory vocabulary e.g. soft, juicy, crunchy, sweet, sticky, smooth, sharp, crisp, sour, hard</p> <p>flesh, skin, seed, pip, core, slicing, peeling, cutting, squeezing, healthy diet, choosing, ingredients,</p>	<p>fruit and vegetable names, names of equipment and utensils</p> <p>sensory vocabulary e.g. soft, juicy, crunchy, sweet, sticky, smooth, sharp, crisp, sour, hard</p> <p>flesh, skin, seed, pip, core, slicing, peeling, cutting, squeezing, healthy diet, choosing, ingredients</p>	<p>name of products, names of equipment, utensils, techniques and ingredients</p> <p>texture, taste, sweet, sour, hot, spicy, appearance, smell, preference, greasy, moist, cook, fresh, savoury, hygienic, edible, grown, reared, caught, frozen, tinned, processed, seasonal, harvested healthy/varied diet</p>	<p>name of products, names of equipment, utensils, techniques and ingredients</p> <p>texture, taste, sweet, sour, hot, spicy, appearance, smell, preference, greasy, moist, cook, fresh, savoury, hygienic, edible, grown, reared, caught, frozen, tinned, processed, seasonal, harvested healthy/varied diet</p>	<p>ingredients, yeast, dough, bran, flour, wholemeal, unleavened, baking soda, spice, herbs</p> <p>fat, sugar, carbohydrate, protein, vitamins, nutrients, nutrition, healthy, varied, gluten, dairy, allergy, intolerance, savoury, source, seasonality</p> <p>utensils, combine, fold, knead, stir, pour, mix, rubbing in, whisk, beat, roll out, shape, sprinkle, crumble</p>	<p>ingredients, yeast, dough, bran, flour, wholemeal, unleavened, baking soda, spice, herbs</p> <p>fat, sugar, carbohydrate, protein, vitamins, nutrients, nutrition, healthy, varied, gluten, dairy, allergy, intolerance, savoury, source, seasonality</p> <p>utensils, combine, fold, knead, stir, pour, mix, rubbing in, whisk, beat, roll out, shape, sprinkle, crumble</p>
Structures	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know how to make freestanding structures stronger, stiffer and more stable. Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop and use knowledge of how to construct strong, stiff shell structures. Develop and use knowledge of nets of cubes and cuboids and, where appropriate, more complex 3D shapes. Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce 3-D frameworks. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 			
Vocabulary	<p>cut, fold, join, fix</p> <p>structure, wall, tower, framework, weak, strong, base, top, underneath, side, edge, surface, thinner, thicker, corner, point, straight, curved, metal, wood, plastic circle, triangle, square, rectangle, cuboid, cube, cylinder</p>	<p>shell structure, three-dimensional (3-D) shape, net, cube, cuboid, prism, vertex, edge, face, length, width, breadth, capacity, marking out, scoring, shaping, tabs, adhesives, joining, assemble, accuracy, material, stiff, strong, reduce, reuse, recycle, corrugating, ribbing, laminating, font, lettering, text, graphics, decision,</p>	<p>frame structure, stiffen, strengthen, reinforce, triangulation, stability, shape, join, temporary, permanent</p>			
Textiles	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand how simple 3-D textile products are made, using a template to create two identical shapes. Understand how to join fabrics using different techniques e.g. running stitch, glue, over stitch, stapling. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explore different finishing techniques Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce existing fabrics. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand how to securely join two pieces of fabric together. Understand the need for patterns and seam allowances. Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Produce a 3-D textile product from a combination of accurately made pattern pieces, fabric shapes and different fabrics. Understand how fabrics can be strengthened, stiffened and reinforced where appropriate. Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 			

Vocabulary	joining and finishing techniques, tools, fabrics and components, template, pattern pieces, mark out, join, decorate, finish	fabric, names of fabrics, fastening, compartment, zip, button, structure, finishing technique, strength, weakness, stiffening, templates, stitch, seam, seam allowance	seam, seam allowance, wadding, reinforce, right side, wrong side, hem, template, pattern pieces, name of textiles and fastenings used, pins, needles, thread, pinking shears, fastenings,	
Mechanisms/ mechanical systems	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explore and use sliders and levers. • Understand that different mechanisms produce different types of movement. • Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explore and use wheels, axles and axle holders. • Distinguish between fixed and freely moving axles. • Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand and use lever and linkage mechanisms. • Distinguish between fixed and loose pivots. • Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand that mechanical and electrical systems have an input, process and an output. • Understand how gears and pulleys can be used to speed up, slow down or change the direction of movement. • Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project.
Vocabulary	slider, lever, pivot, slot, bridge/guide, card, masking tape, paper fastener, join, pull, push, up, down, straight, curve, forwards, backwards	vehicle, wheel, axle, axle holder, chassis, body, cab assembling, cutting, joining, shaping, finishing, fixed, free, moving, mechanism names of tools, equipment and materials used	mechanism, lever, linkage, pivot, slot, bridge, guide system, input, process, output linear, rotary, oscillating, reciprocating	pulley, drive belt, gear, rotation, spindle, driver, follower, ratio, transmit, axle, motor, circuit, switch, circuit diagram, annotated drawings, exploded diagrams, mechanical system, electrical system, input, process, output
Electrical systems			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand and use electrical systems in their products linked to science coverage. • Apply their understanding of computing to program and control their products. • Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand and use electrical systems in their products linked to science coverage. • Apply their understanding of computing to program, monitor and control their products. • Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project.
Vocabulary			series circuit, fault, connection, toggle switch, push-to-make switch, push-to-break switch, battery, battery holder, bulb, bulb holder, wire, insulator, conductor, crocodile clip, control, program, system, input device, output device	reed switch, toggle switch, push-to-make switch, push-to-break switch, light dependent resistor (LDR), tilt switch, light emitting diode (LED), bulb, bulb holder, battery, battery holder, USB cable, wire, insulator, conductor, crocodile clip control, program, system, input device, output device, series circuit, parallel circuit