Writing Progression - Vocabulary, Grammar and Punctuation

| Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 |
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| I am beginning to punctuate sentences using a capital letter and a full stop. KPI <br> I can leave spaces between words. <br> I can use capital letters for days of the week. <br> I can use a capital letter for 'l'. <br> I can use capital letters for names. <br> I am developing sufficient understanding of the concepts set out in the <br> Hampshire <br> Additional <br> Guidance <br> Vocabulary <br> Grammar <br> Punctuation. | I can ask a question and use a question mark. KPI <br> I can use coordinating conjunctions (e.g. and, but, or) to create a compound sentence. KPI <br> I can use first, second and third person with subject-verb agreement. <br> I can use the present continuous tense (e.g. I am watching the tennis match.) <br> I can use simple present tense, showing subjectverb agreement. | I can choose nouns or pronouns appropriately for clarity and cohesion and to avoid repetition. <br> I can use full stops, capital letters, exclamation marks and question marks are mostly accurate. <br> I can introduce inverted commas to punctuate direct speech. KPI <br> I can proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors. KPI <br> I can propose changes to grammar and vocabulary to improve consistency, | I can choose an appropriate pronoun or noun within and across sentences to aid cohesion and avoid repetition. KPI <br> I can proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors (e.g. corrects repetitious language, verb/subject disagreement or lapses in tense). <br> I can propose changes to grammar and vocabulary to improve consistency, including the accurate use of pronouns in sentences. | I can convert nouns or adjectives into verbs using '-ate', 'ise' or '-ify'. KPI <br> I can ensure correct subject and verb agreement when using singular and plural, distinguishing between the language of speech and writing and choosing the appropriate register. <br> I can proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors. KPI <br> I can use commas to clarify meaning or avoid ambiguity in writing. KPI | I can ensure consistent and correct use of tense throughout a piece of writing including modal verbs. KPI <br> I can proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors. KPI <br> I can recognise vocabulary and structures that are appropriate for formal speech and writing, including subjunctive forms. <br> I can use inverted commas accurately with punctuation; start a new line for each new speaker and place who says what at the beginning and at the end of the |


| I recognise how words can combine to make sentences. <br> I can use the grammatical terminology in English Appendix 2 (National Curriculum) in discussing my writing (e.g. letter, capital letter, word, singular, plural, sentence, punctuation, full stop, question mark, exclamation mark). <br> I can write a compound sentence using the coordinating conjunction 'and'. <br> I am beginning to punctuate sentences using an exclamation mark. KPI | I can use the imperative form of a verb for commands (e.g. Leave it alone!) <br> I can use the suffixes -er, -est in adjectives and -ly to turn adjectives into adverbs (e.g.slow-slowly). KPI <br> I can write a sentence that ends with an exclamation mark. <br> I can write a statement that starts with a capital letter and finishes with a full stop. <br> I can write expanded noun phrases to describe and specify (e.g. the lonely, old man). <br> I am developing sufficient understanding of | including the accurate use of pronouns in sentences. KPI <br> I can use compound sentences with coordinating conjunctions. <br> I can use conjunctions to express time, place and cause e.g. when, before, after, while, so, because. <br> I can use prepositions in my writing. <br> I can use the forms 'a' or 'an' according to whether the next word begins with a consonant or a vowel (e.g. a rock, an open box). <br> I am developing sufficient understanding of the concepts set out in the | I can use conjunctions to express time and cause. <br> I can use direct speech and punctuate correctly. KPI <br> I can use expanded nouns. <br> I can use possessive apostrophes for regular singular and plural nouns. <br> I can use possessive pronouns. <br> I can use prepositions. <br> I can show sufficient understanding of the concepts set out in the Hampshire Additional Guidance for Vocabulary Grammar | I can use relative clauses beginning with 'who', 'which', 'where', 'when', 'whose', 'that' or with an implied (i.e. omitted) relative pronoun. <br> I can use relative pronouns who/which/that/ whom/whose. <br> I can use verb prefixes - dis-', 'de-', 'mis-', 'over-' and 're-'. <br> I can show sufficient understanding of the concepts set out in the Hampshire Additional Guidance Vocabulary Grammar Punctuation. <br> I can use and understand the grammatical terminology in National | inverted commas. <br> I can use prefixes to create antonyms to create different effects in sentences. <br> I can use the colon to introduce a list. KPI <br> I can use the perfect form of verbs to mark relationships of time and cause. <br> I can demonstrate sufficient understanding of the concepts set out in the Hampshire Additional Guidance Vocabulary Grammar Punctuation. <br> I can use and understand the grammatical terminology in National Curriculum English |
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|  | the concepts set out in the Hampshire Additional Guidance <br> Vocabulary <br> Grammar Punctuation. <br> I can use capital letters, full stops, question marks and exclamation marks to demarcate sentences. KPI <br> I can explain how the grammatical patterns in a sentence indicate its function as a statement, question, exclamation or command. <br> I can use and understand the grammatical terminology in English Appendix 2 (National Curriculum) in discussing my writing (noun, noun phrase, statement, | Hampshire <br> Additional <br> Guidance <br> Vocabulary <br> Grammar <br> Punctuation. <br> I can use and understand the grammatical terminology in English Appendix 2 (Year 3) accurately and appropriately when discussing their writing and reading (adverb, preposition conjunction, word family, prefix, clause, subordinating). <br> I can recognise how paragraphs are used as a way to group related material. <br> I recognise that paragraphs are a way to group related material. | Punctuation. <br> I can use noun phrases expanded by the addition of modifying adjectives, nouns and prepositional phrases (e.g. the teacher expanded to: the strict Maths teacher with curly hair). <br> I can use and understand the grammatical terminology in the National Curriculum English Appendix 2 (Year 4) accurately and appropriately when discussing writing and reading (modal verb, relative pronoun, relative clause, parenthesis, bracket, dash). <br> I recognise the grammatical difference between plural and possessive s. | Curriculum English Appendix 2 accurately and appropriately when discussing my writing and reading (modal verb, relative pronoun, relative clause, parenthesis, bracket, dash cohesion). <br> I can ensure the consistent and correct use of tense throughout a piece of writing. KPI <br> I can indicate degrees of possibility using adverbs (e.g. perhaps, surely) or modal verbs (e.g. might, should, will, must). <br> I can make generally appropriate tense choice with verb forms adapted. | Appendix 2 (Year 6) accurately and appropriately when discussing my writing and reading (subject, object, active, passive, synonym, antonym, ellipsis, hyphen). <br> I recognise how words are related by meaning as synonyms and antonyms (e.g. big, large, and little). <br> I can show grammatical and other features by using hyphens to avoid ambiguity. <br> I can show grammatical and other features by using semi-colons, colons or dashes to mark boundaries between independent clauses. |
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|  | question, exclamation, command, compound, adjective, verb, suffix, tense (past, present), apostrophe. <br> I can make the correct choice and consistently use the present tense and past tense throughout writing. KPI <br> I can recognise the formation of nouns using suffixes such as ness, er and by compounding (eg, whiteboard, superman). <br> I can explain how the grammatical patterns in a sentence indicate its function as a statement, question, exclamation or command. | I can express time, place and cause using conjunctions. KPI <br> I can extend the range of sentences with more than one clause by using a wider range of conjunctions, including when, if, because, although. <br> I can indicate possession by using the possessive apostrophe with plural nouns. <br> I can use the perfect verb form (e.g. I have seen that movie.) <br> I can use the present perfect form of verbs instead of the simple past (e.g. 'He has gone out to play' in contrast to 'He went out to play'). KPI | I can indicate grammatical and other features e.g. by indicating possession by using the possessive apostrophe with plural nouns. <br> I can use fronted adverbials followed by a comma. KPI <br> I can use inverted commas where the speech is preceded by the speaker Mary yelling, "Sit down". KPI <br> I can use specific determiners. <br> I can use Standard English forms for verb inflections instead of local spoken forms. <br> I can use the present perfect form (I have seen the teacher) of verbs in contrast to | I can use connectives to build cohesion. KPI <br> I can use modal verbs or adverbs to indicate degrees of possibility 'might', 'should', 'will', 'must'. KPI <br> I can use the perfect form of verbs to mark relationships of time and cause. <br> I can use brackets, dashes or commas to indicate parenthesis. | I can use ellipses to link ideas within and across paragraphs (e.g. to aid suspense or to indicate omitted words within a quote). <br> I can use question tags for informality (e.g. He's in your class, isn't he?) <br> I can use semi-colons to demarcate a list. <br> I can use the passive voice to affect the presentation of information in a sentence (e.g. 'I broke the window in the greenhouse' versus 'The window in the greenhouse was broken by me'). KPI <br> I can use the subjunctive for formal writing (e.g. If I were you). |
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|  | I can make the correct choice and consistently use the present tense and past tense throughout writing. KPI <br> I can form adjectives by adding -ful. <br> I can form adjectives by adding -less. <br> I know how to use some features of written Standard English. <br> I know how to use some features of written Standard English. <br> I can use commas to separate items within lists. KPI <br> I can use subordination (using when, if, that, or because). KPI | I can write complex sentences using subordinate conjunctions (e.g. when, if, because, although). <br> I can correctly use inverted commas in writing. <br> I can use fronted adverbials. <br> I can use commas after fronted adverbials. | the past tense (I saw the teacher). <br> I can use informal and formal language. <br> I can use the past perfect continuous verb form (I had been waiting for an hour when the bus arrived). |  | I can punctuate bullet points to list information. KPI <br> I understand and apply the difference between vocabulary typical of informal speech and vocabulary appropriate for formal speech and writing (e.g. find out - discover; ask for request; go in enter). KPI <br> I can use layout devices, such as headings, sub-headings, columns, bullets, or tables, to structure text. KPI |
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|  | Curriculum) in discussing my writing (noun, noun phrase, statement, question, exclamation, command, compound, adjective, verb, suffix, tense (past, present), apostrophe. <br> I can make the correct choice and consistently use the present tense and past tense throughout writing. KPI <br> I can recognise the formation of nouns using suffixes such as ness, er and by compounding (e.g. whiteboard, superman). <br> I can add -ness and -er to form a noun. <br> I can use the past continuous (progressive) tense (e.g. I am watching |  |  |  |  |
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|  | the tennis match.) <br> I can use the <br> present and past <br> tenses correctly <br> and consistently <br> including the <br> progressive form. <br> KPI |  |  |  |
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